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Description

The RX3400 is a low power ASK receiver IC which is fully compatible with the Mitel KESRX01 IC and is suitable for use in a variety of low power radio applications including remote keyless entry. The RX3400 is based on a single-conversion, super-heterodyne receiver architecture and incorporates an entire phase-locked loop (PLL) for precise local oscillator generation.

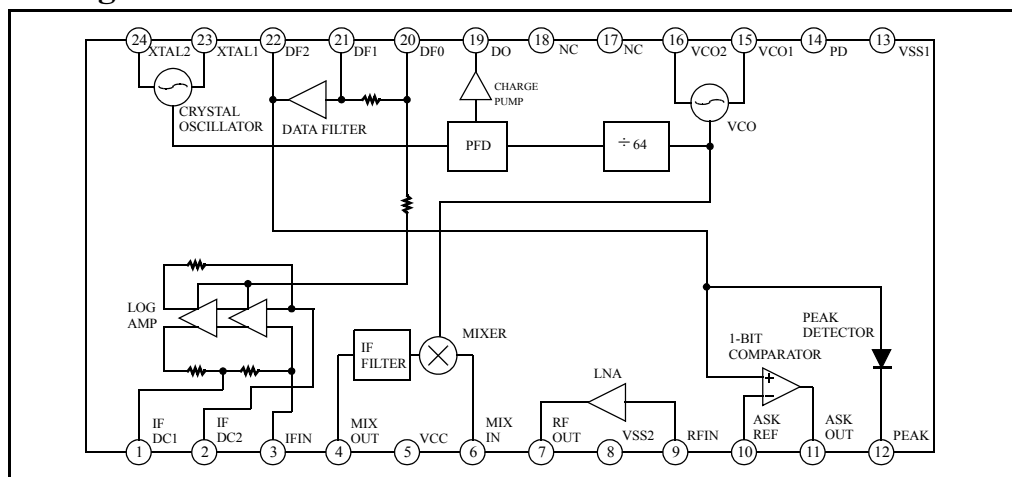
Features

- ◆ Extremely low power operation
- ◆ Low external part count
- ◆ Receiver input frequency: 290 – 460 MHz
- ◆ On-chip VCO with integrated PLL using crystal oscillator reference
- ◆ PLL power down feature
- ◆ Integrated IF and data filters
- ◆ SSOP-24 package (0.64 mm pitch)

Applications

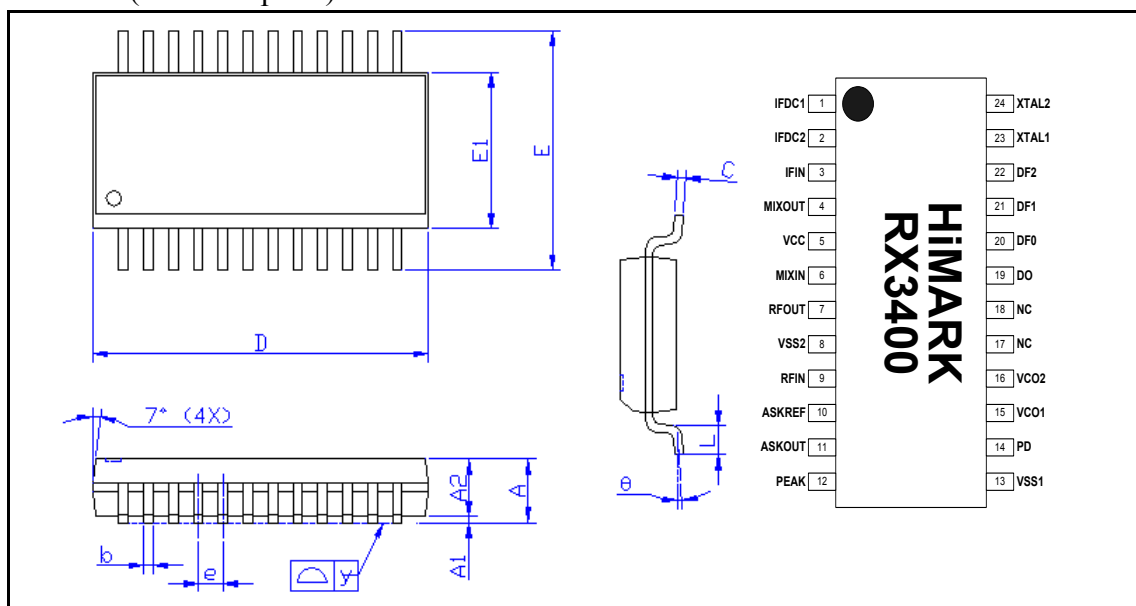
- ◆ Wireless mouse
- ◆ Video sender remote controller
- ◆ Car alarm and home security systems

Block Diagram



Package and Pin Assignment

SSOP-24 (0.64 mm pitch)



Symbols	Dimensions in mm			Dimensions in inch		
	min.	nom.	max.	min.	nom.	max.
A	1.35	1.60	1.75	0.053	0.064	0.069
A1	0.10	—	0.25	0.004	—	0.010
A2	—	1.45	—	—	0.057	—
b	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.008	0.010	0.012
C	0.19	—	0.25	0.007	—	0.010
D	8.55	—	8.75	0.337	—	0.344
E	5.80	—	6.20	0.228	—	0.244
E1	3.80	—	4.00	0.150	—	0.157
e	—	0.64	—	—	0.025	—
L	0.40	—	1.27	0.016	—	0.050
y	—	—	0.10	—	—	0.004
θ	0°	—	8°	0°	—	8°



Pin Descriptions

Number	Name	Description
1	IFDC1	IF amplifier feedback decoupling connections
2	IFDC2	
3	IFIN	IF amplifier input
4	MIXOUT	Mixer output
5	VCC	Nominal 5 V supply
6	MIXIN	RF mixer input
7	RFOUT	Open collector LNA output
8	VSS2	LNA ground
9	RFIN	LNA input
10	ASKREF	Comparator reference level
11	ASKOUT	Comparator output
12	PEAK	Peak detector output

Number	Name	Description
13	VSS1	Ground
14	PD	PLL power down(low)
15	VCO1	Open collector differential VCO outputs
16	VCO2	
17	NC	No connection
18	NC	No connection
19	DO	Charge pump output
20	DF0	Data filter external connec- tions
21	DF1	
22	DF2	
23	XTAL1	Crystal oscillator external connections
24	XTAL2	



Absolute Maximum Ratings

$$V_{SS} = V_{SS1} = V_{SS2} = 0 \text{ V}$$

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	V_{CC}	$V_{SS} - 0.5$ to $V_{SS} + 8.0$	V
Operating temperature range	T_{OPR}	-40 to 85	°C
Storage temperature range	T_{STG}	-55 to 150	°C
Soldering temperature range	T_{SLD}	255	°C
Soldering time range	t_{SLD}	10	s

Recommended Operating Conditions

$$V_{SS1} = V_{SS2} = 0 \text{ V}$$

Parameter	Symbol	Value			Unit
		min.	typ.	max.	
Supply voltage range	V_{CC}	4.75	5.0	7.0	V
RF input frequency	f_{RFIN}	290		460	MHz
Operating temperature	T_A	-10	25	60	°C



Electrical Characteristics

($V_{CC} = 4.75$ to 7.0 V, $V_{SS1} = V_{SS2} = 0$ V, $T_A = -40$ to 85 °C unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Value			Unit
			min.	typ.	max.	
Current consumption	$I_{CC, total}$	$V_{CC} = 5$ V		2.3	3	mA
Current consumption (PLL off)	$I_{CC, noPLL}$	$V_{CC} = 5$ V; $V_{PD} = 0$ V		1.9	2.6	mA
Sensitivity ^a	α_{SENS}	$f_{RFIN} = 434$ MHz; 2 KB/s		-103	-100	dBm
Signal handling ^b	α_{SH}	$f_{RFIN} = 434$ MHz; 2 KB/s	-30			dBm
Integrated IF filter -3-dB low pass cutoff frequency	$f_{IF, -3dB}$		450	550	750	KHz
Adjacent channel rejection ^c	α_{ACR}			65		dB
ASK output duty ratio	DR		40	50	60	%
Peak detector source current	I_{peak}			500		μ A
Peak detector leakage current	I_{leak}				250	nA
Charge pump source/sink current	I_{CP}			± 30		μ A
PD logic HIGH input voltage	$V_{IH, PD}$		$V_{CC} - 0.5$		$V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
PD logic LOW input voltage	$V_{IL, PD}$		$V_{SS2} - 0.5$		$V_{SS2} + 0.5$	V
ASKOUT logic HIGH output voltage	$V_{OH, ASKOUT}$	$I_{load} = 10$ μ A	$0.7 \times V_{CC}$			V
ASKOUT logic LOW output voltage	$V_{OL, ASKOUT}$	$I_{load} = 10$ μ A			$0.3 \times V_{CC}$	V

- Sensitivity is defined as the minimum average signal level measured at the input which is necessary to achieve a bit error rate of 0.01 when the input signal is a return-to-zero (RZ) pulse with an average duty cycle of 50%. The RF input is assumed to be matched to 50 ohms.
- Signal handling is defined as the maximum input signal capable of being successfully demodulated. It is assumed that the input signal is ASK modulated with a minimum extinction ratio of 40 dB. The RF input is assumed to be matched to 50 ohms.
- Adjacent channel rejection is defined for an interfering tone α_{ACR} [dB] above the receiving threshold and 10 MHz offset from the carrier giving a 3 dB reduction in sensitivity
- The IFDC1/IFDC2 can be used as a Received Signal Strength Indicator(RSSI), and the relationship between sensed dc level and input power need to fine tune.



Functional Description

The RX3400 ASK receiver IC incorporates an LNA; mixer; PLL-based local oscillator including VCO, fixed divider ($\div 64$), reference crystal oscillator, phase-frequency detector (PFD), and charge pump; IF filter; logarithmic amplifier; data filter; peak detector; and 1-bit comparator and is capable of demodulating ASK input signals.

PLL Power-down Function

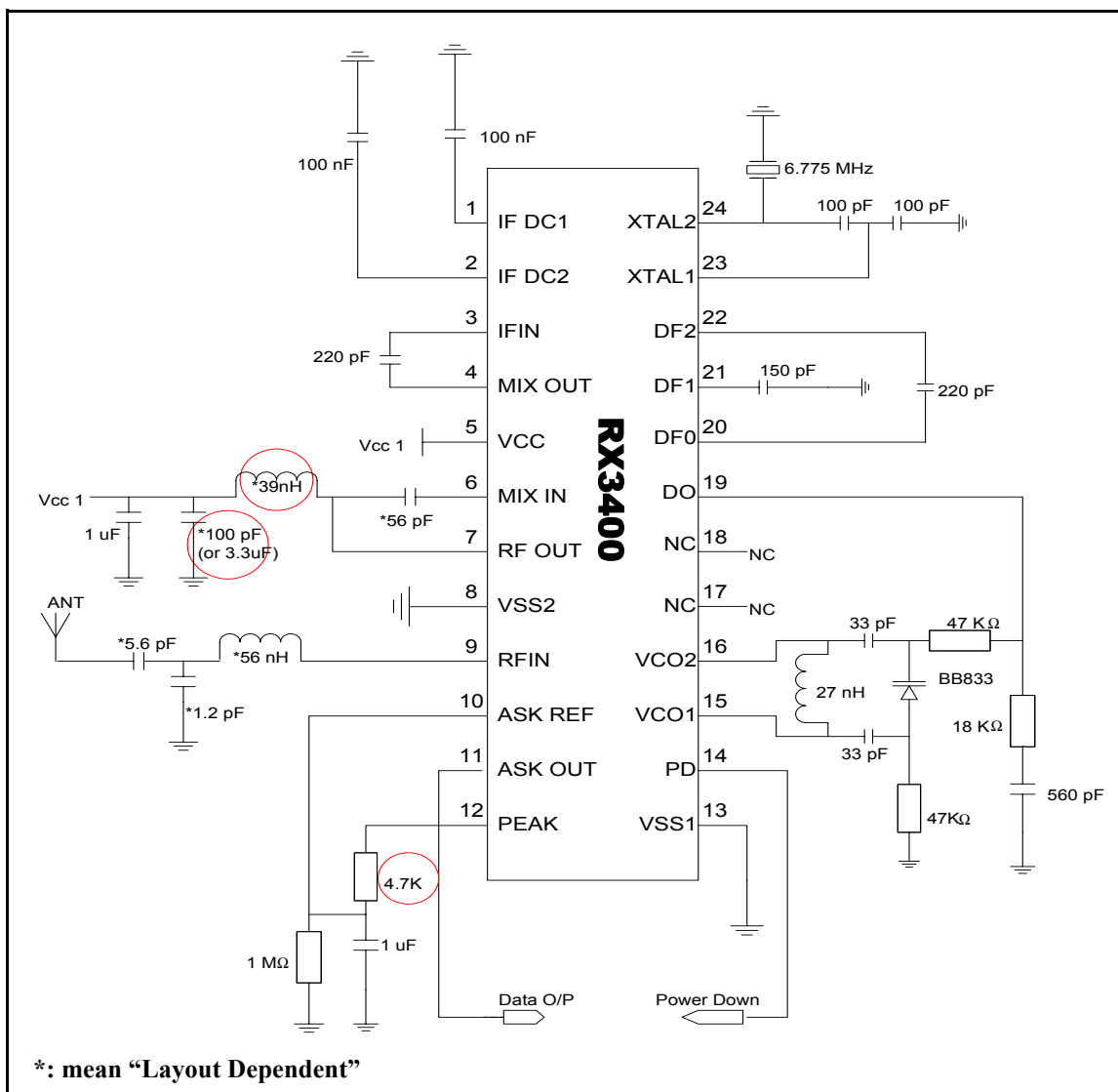
The PLL portion of the IC can be powered up and down through the control of the PD input (pin 14). During PLL power down operation (pin 14 pull low), the reference crystal oscillator, fixed VCO divider, PFD, and charge pump are all shut off and the current consumption of the IC drops by approximately 600 μA . The VCO circuitry remains on and may be configured to operate as a buffer amplifier for an external SAW-based oscillator.

1-bit Comparator

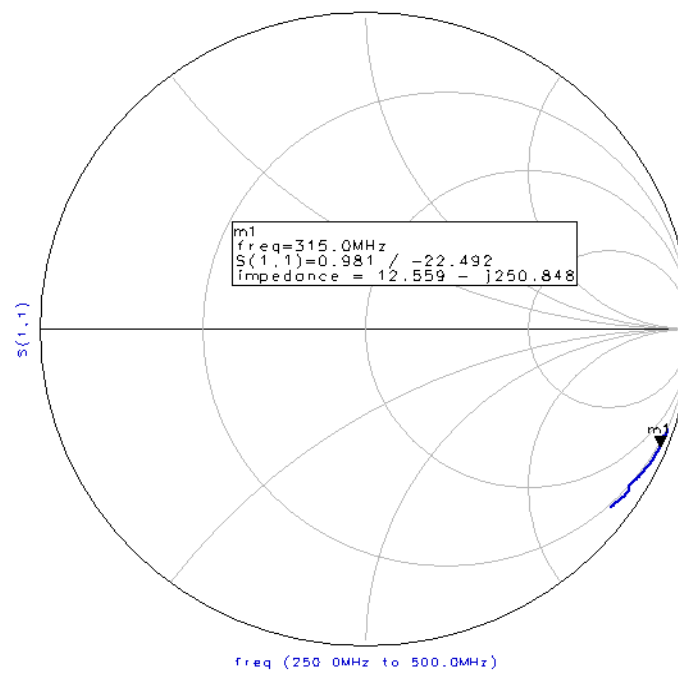
The integrated 1-bit comparator operates as a data slicer and “squares up” the data filtered RSSI output from the logarithmic amplifier. The decision threshold voltage level for the 1-bit comparator is stored on an external capacitor connected to the ASKREF pin.

Application Circuit

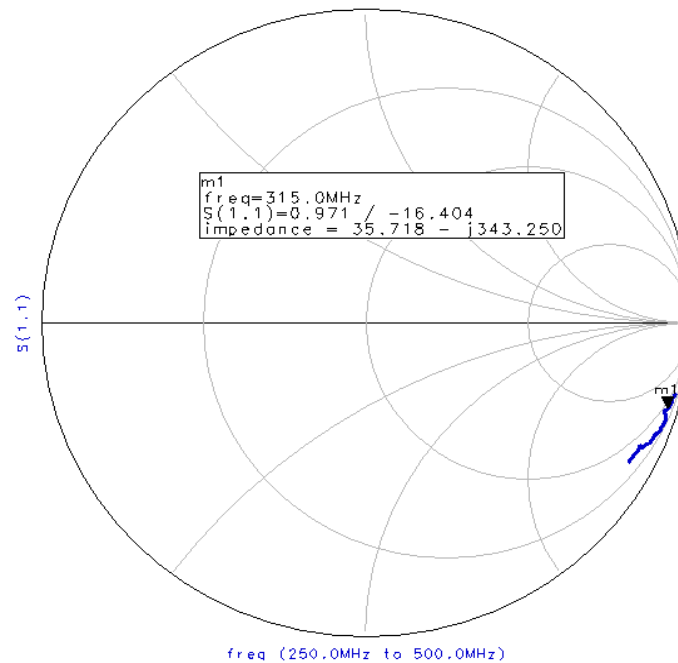
434 MHz



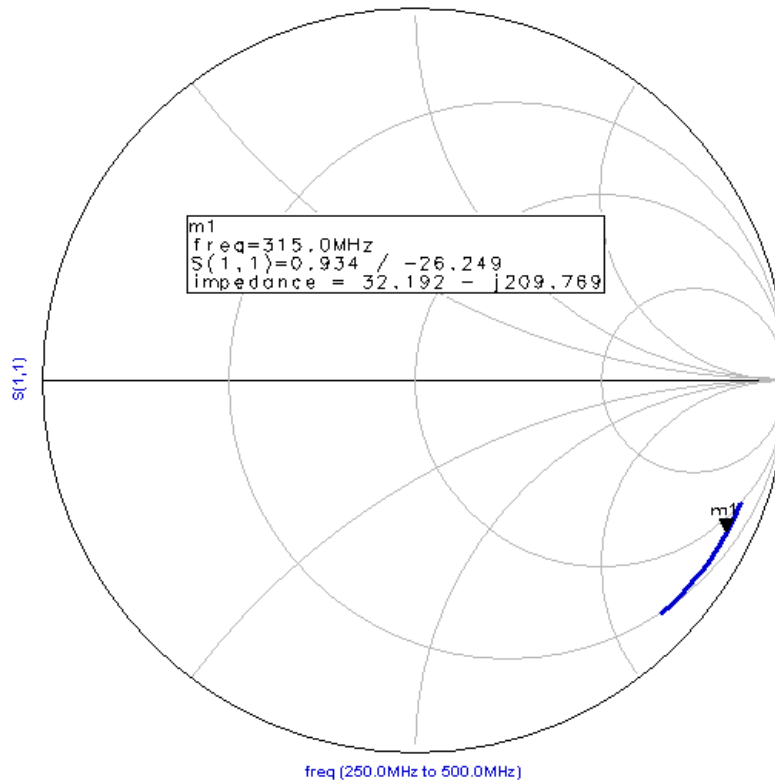
RF Input Impedance



RF Output Impedance



Mixer Input Impedance



RF Input Impedance (typical)

Frequency (MHz)	Mag	Phase
303	0.982	-21.83
315	0.982	-22.49
403	0.955	-30.16
418	0.952	-31.13
434	0.954	-31.67

RF Output Impedance (typical)

Frequency (MHz)	Mag	Phase
303	0.974	-15.82
315	0.971	-18.40
403	0.959	-22.98
418	0.951	-23.87
434	0.945	-24.73

MIXER Input Impedance (typical)

Frequency (MHz)	Mag	Phase
303	0.935	-25.17
315	0.934	-26.25
318	0.935	-26.39
418	0.925	-32.39
434	0.923	-36.80